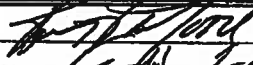
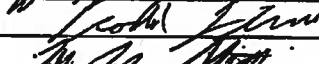

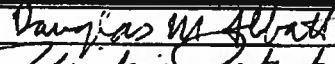






Montana Big Sky Pathways (Programs of Study) Agreement Valid for 2012-2013 Academic Year

The Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education Act of 2006 (Perkins IV) calls for states to offer "career and technical programs of study," known as Big Sky Pathways in Montana, as an option to students and their parents when planning for and completing future coursework. These programs, at a minimum, must:

- Incorporate and align secondary and postsecondary education elements,
- Include academic and CTE content in a coordinated, non-duplicative progression of courses,
- Offer the opportunity, where appropriate, for secondary students to acquire postsecondary credits, and
- Lead to an industry-recognized credential or certificate at the postsecondary level, or an associate or baccalaureate degree.

By my signature on this form, I verify each of the eight (8) requirements listed below are demonstrated within the Big Sky Pathways Proposal and Gap Analysis. For approval, all eight (8) requirements must be checked.

Name of Big Sky Pathway (Cluster Level):		Finance			
Name of High School:		Manhattan High School			
Names of High School Lead Teacher & Counselor:		Todd Lucier / John Sillitti			
<i>The Lead High School Teacher will be contacted if OPI has questions about this request.</i>					
Lead Teacher's email address:		tlucier@manhattan.k12.mt.us			
Lead Teacher's phone number:		406-284-3341 x356			
Name of College:		Montana Tech College of Technology			
Name of College Program:		Accounting Technology			
Name of College Lead Faculty Member:		Vicki Petritz			
REQUIREMENTS FOR APPROVAL		(IP = In Progress)	YES	IP	NO
1.	Includes all state and local graduation requirements preparing students for entry into a postsecondary program or apprenticeship.		X		
2.	Identifies the appropriate secondary CTE, academic, and recommended elective courses offered by this high school which will prepare the student for college-level courses without remediation.		X		
3.	Outlines a non-duplicative sequence of courses from grades 9-12 and from secondary to postsecondary education.		X		
4.	Leads to an industry-recognized postsecondary credential, degree or employment				
5.	Completed "Gap Analysis" with a program offered by a Montana postsecondary institution.		X	X	
6.	When applicable, dual enrollment, Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate courses and CTE START (Statewide Articulations) opportunities have been identified.		X		
7.	Pathway curriculum includes appropriate state/national standards and/or industry skills standards. Identify standards used:		X		
8.	Links with a web-based guidance delivery system such as Montana Career Information System (MCIS). If using something other than MCIS, please indicate:		X		
High School Principal's Signature:				Date: 1-9-12	
High School CTE Teacher's Signature:				Date: 1-9-12	
High School Counselor's Signature:				Date: 1-9-12	
Please submit this Approval Form with the Big Sky Pathway Proposal to the Big Sky Pathway Coordinator at the College identified above.					
College Chief Academic Officer's Signature:				Date: 2/14/12	
College Lead Faculty Member's Signature:				Date: 2/1/12	
Please submit this Approval Form with the Big Sky Pathway Proposal to OPI, Career and Technical Education, P. O. Box 202501, Helena, MT 59620-2501.					
OPI Approval:					
		Date of Approval: May 15, 2012			
OCHE Approval:					
		Date of Approval: October 28, 2012			

HIGH SCHOOL: Manhattan High School		BIG SKY PATHWAY PROPOSAL 
COLLEGE: Montana Tech College of Technology		
COLLEGE DEGREE PROGRAM: AAS Accounting Technology		
Cluster Overview: Jobs in the Finance career cluster involve providing services for financial and investment planning, banking insurance, and business financial management.	Pathway Options: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Securities and Investments • Business Finance • Accounting • Insurance • Banking Services 	Occupation Examples: Financial Manager, Comptroller, Insurance Sales Agent, Actuary, Estate Planner, Financial Advisor, Chief Financial Officer <i>For a complete listing, go to:</i> http://online.onetcenter.org/find/career?c=6&q=Go

SUGGESTED HIGH SCHOOL COURSES

Grade	Course/Requirement	Suggested Courses	CTE Cluster/Courses
9th	Graduation Requirements Workforce/2-Year College Prep	English 1, Algebra 1, Earth Science, P.E.	Recommended CTE Cluster Foundation Courses: Computer 1
	4-Year MT College/Univ Prep (Rigorous Core)	Spanish 1	
	CTE and/or Electives	Computer 1	
10th	Graduation Requirements Workforce/2-Year College Prep	English 2, Geometry, Biology, Health, P.E. 2	Other Recommended CTE Courses:
	4-Year MT College/Univ Prep (Rigorous Core)	World History, Spanish 2	
	CTE and/or Electives	Business Law	
11th	Graduation Requirements Workforce/2-Year College Prep	Speech, American History, Composition	Business Law Advanced Accounting PC Troubleshooting
	4-Year MT College/Univ Prep (Rigorous Core)	Algebra 2, Chemistry	
	CTE and/or Electives	Accounting	
12th	Graduation Requirements Workforce/2-Year College Prep	Government, Montana Cultural Studies, English elective, Math or Science elective	CTE Student Organization(s): Business Professionals of America
	4-Year MT College/Univ Prep (Rigorous Core)	Advanced Math, Calculus, Physics, Advanced Biology	
	CTE and/or Electives		

ADVANCED LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES

High School to College/Career Linkages

CTE START courses:
Advanced Placement or IB courses: Calculus, Composition AP Calculus, and AP Composition
Dual Enrollment courses:
Online courses: Montana Digital Academy
Other:

POSTSECONDARY PROGRAM OF STUDY

	Math	English	Major	Other
13—Semester 1			ACTG 101 Acct Procedures I BUS 120 Keyboarding BUS 265 Business Applications CAPP 131 Basic MS Office	
13—Semester 2	M 95 intro. To Algebra	WRIT 101 College Writing 1	BUS 0113 Human Resource Issues ACTG 201 Principles of Financial Acct	COMM 1216 Principles of Speaking PSYX 100 Intro to Psychology
14—Semester 1			ACTG 180 Payroll Accounting ACTG 205 Computerized Accounting BUS 0267 Elec. Information Mgmt. CAPP154 MS Word	
14—Semester 2			CAPP 156 MS Excel CAPP 158 MS Access	MT 0220 Employment Strategies

MONTANA POSTSECONDARY OPPORTUNITIES

*Montana University System Degree and Program Inventory: <http://www.homepage.montana.edu/~mus/drginv/>
Your Guide to Montana's Certificate and Associate Degree Programs: <http://mus.edu/twoyear/YourGuide.html>*

Colleges of Technology: BLCOT—Billings; GFCOT—Great Falls; HCOT— Helena; TECHCOT—Butte; UMCOT—Missoula; GCP—Bozeman		Community Colleges: DCC—Glendive; FVCC—Kalispell; MCC—Miles City		Tribal Colleges: BFCC—Browning; CDKC—Lame Deer; FBCC—Harlem; FPCC—Poplar; LBHC—Crow Agency; SCC—Box Elder; SKC—Pablo		Four Year Colleges/Universities: MSU—Bozeman; MSUB—Billings; MSUN—Havre; TECH—Butte; UM— Missoula; UMW—Dillon	
MILITARY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Requires diploma or GED 17 with parental consent; 18 without 	Air Force, Air Guard, Army, Coast Guard, Marines, and Navy For more information: http://todaysmilitary.com					
PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Requires diploma or GED Less than 30 credits; little/no general ed credits Complete in one year or less 	Payroll Accounting — FVCC Bookkeeping — HCOT					
APPRENTICESHIP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Requires diploma or GED Must be at least 18 Minimum 2,000 hours of supervised experience 	See the MT Dept of Labor website for more information: http://wsd.dli.mt.gov/apprenticeship/default.asp					
CERTIFICATE OF APPLIED SCIENCE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Requires diploma or GED 30-45 credits; limited general education credits Complete in one year or less 	Accounting — BLCOT, FVCC, FPCC, SCC Bookkeeping — HCOT, TECHCOT, GCP					
ASSOCIATE'S OF APPLIED SCIENCE DEGREE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Requires diploma or GED 60-72 credits; includes 15-25 general ed credits Complete in two years (<i>if prepared academically in math and English</i>) 	Accounting — HCOT, UMCOT, BLCOT, TECHCOT, GFCOT, FVCC Accounting Technology — UMCOT					
BACCALAUREATE DEGREE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Requires 4-year college prep for admission 128 credits (approximately) Complete in four years 	Accounting — UM Business/Accounting option — MSU, MSUB Business/Accounting option — TECH Business/Finance option — MSU, MSUB					

Degree and Program Inventory above may not be all inclusive

Career Clusters Knowledge and Skills

Course Notes

HS

PS

Geometry-I			
Algebra2-I			
Algebra1-I, Geometry-I	M95-R		
Acct1-I, Economics-I	BUS0956-I		
Economics-I, Acct2-I	BUS0956-I		
Economics-I, Govt-I	BUS0956-I		

FNC01.01.03	Employ measurement skills to make business decisions.
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	Recognize measurable attributes of objects Take measurements correctly
FNC01.01.04	Perform data analysis to make business decisions.
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	Formulate questions effectively Collect relevant data Organize useful data Answer questions appropriately Employ appropriate statistical methods in data analysis Develop and evaluate inferences and predictions Apply basic concepts of probability
FNC01.01.05	Use problem-solving techniques to evaluate the accuracy of mathematical responses in finance.
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	Identify problem-solving techniques Apply a variety of problem-solving strategies Adjust problem-solving strategies, when needed
FNC01.02	Discuss the economic principles and concepts fundamental to financial operations.
FNC01.02.01	Discuss economic concepts impacting finance.
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	Distinguish between economic goods and services Explain the concept of economic resources Describe the concepts of economics and economic activities Determine economic utilities created by business activities Explain the principles of supply and demand Describe the functions of prices in markets
FNC01.02.02	Explain the nature of business.
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	Explain the role of business in society Describe types of business activities Explain the organizational design of businesses Discuss the global environment in which businesses operate Describe factors that affect the business environment Explain how organizations adapt to today's markets
FNC01.02.03	Describe economic systems.
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	Explain the types of economic systems Explain the concept of private enterprise Identify factors affecting a business's profit Determine factors affecting business risk

Career Clusters Knowledge and Skills

Course Notes

PS

HS

FNC01.02.04	<p>Explain the concept of competition</p> <p>Describe market structures</p> <p>Explain the impact of government on business activities.</p>								
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	<p>Determine the relationship between government and business</p> <p>Describe the nature of taxes</p> <p>Discuss the nature of monetary policy</p> <p>Discuss the supply and demand for money</p> <p>Explain the role of the Federal Reserve System</p> <p>Explain the concept of fiscal policies</p> <p>Describe the effects of fiscal and monetary policies</p> <p>Analyze cost/profit relationships in finance.</p>								
FNC01.02.05	<p>Analyze cost/profit relationships in finance.</p>								
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	<p>Explain the concept of productivity</p> <p>Analyze impact of specialization/division of labor on productivity</p> <p>Explain the concept of organized labor and business</p> <p>Explain the impact of the law of diminishing returns</p> <p>Describe the concept of economies of scale</p> <p>Describe economic indicators impacting financial decision-making.</p>								
FNC01.02.06	<p>Describe the concept of price stability as an economic measure</p> <p>Discuss the measure of consumer spending as an economic indicator</p> <p>Discuss the impact of a nation's unemployment rates</p> <p>Explain the concept of Gross Domestic Product</p> <p>Describe the economic impact of inflation on business</p> <p>Explain unemployment and inflation tradeoffs</p> <p>Explain the economic impact of interest-rate fluctuations</p>								
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	<p>Determine the impact of business cycles on business activities</p> <p>Determine global trade's impact on business decision-making.</p> <p>Explain the nature of global trade</p> <p>Describe the determinants of exchange rates and their effects on the domestic economy</p> <p>Discuss the impact of cultural and social environments on global trade</p> <p>Explain labor issues associated with global trade</p>								
FNC01.02.07									
<i>Sample Indicators</i>									

FNC01.02.04

Sample Indicators

FNC01.02.05

Sample Indicators

FNC01.02.06

Sample Indicators

FNC01.02.07

Sample Indicators

Govt-I

BUS0956-I, ACTG
215-R, 211-R

Acct1-I, Economics-I

BUS0956-I, 291-R,
3626-R

Economics-I, Govt-I

BUS0956-I

NA

BUS0956-I

Career Clusters Knowledge and Skills

Discuss actions employees can take to achieve the company's desired results
 Demonstrate connections between company actions and results (e.g., influencing consumer buying behavior, gaining market share, etc.)

FNC05.05.03 Explain a finance organization's unique selling proposition.

Sample Indicators
 Identify company's unique selling proposition
 Identify internal and external service standards

FNC05.06 Utilize customer relations techniques and strategies to foster positive, ongoing relationships with finance customers.

FNC05.06.01 Foster positive relationships with finance customers.

Sample Indicators
 Explain the nature of positive customer relations
 Demonstrate a customer-service mindset
 Explain management's role in customer relations

FNC05.06.02 Reinforce finance organization's image by exhibiting the company's brand promise.

Sample Indicators
 Identify company's brand promise
 Determine ways of reinforcing the company's image through employee performance

FNC05.06.03 Explain the nature and scope of customer relationship management in finance.

Sample Indicators
 Discuss the nature of customer relationship management
 Explain the role of ethics in customer relationship management
 Describe the use of technology in customer relationship management

HS	PS	Course Notes
NA	BUS0956-I	
	BUS0956-I, 0113R	
Acct1-I, Acct2-I		
NA	BUS0956-I	
Acct2-I	BUS0956-I	

Career Clusters Knowledge and Skills

Discuss customer relationship management as a key factor to success in the finance industry
 Explain trends in customer relationship management that impact finance

FNC05.07 Plan, monitor, and control day-to-day activities to enable continued functioning in finance.

FNC05.07.01 Discuss operation's role and function in finance.

Sample Indicators

Explain the nature of operations

Discuss the role of ethics in operations

Describe the use of technology in operations

FNC05.07.02 Implement purchasing activities in finance.

Sample Indicators

Explain the nature and scope of purchasing

Place orders/reorders

Maintain inventory of supplies

Manage the bid process in purchasing

Select vendors

Evaluate vendor's performance

FNC05.07.03 Describe production's role and function.

Sample Indicators

Explain the concept of production

Describe production activities

FNC05.07.04 Implement quality-control processes in finance.

Sample Indicators

Identify quality-control measures

Utilize quality control methods at work

Describe crucial elements of a quality culture

Describe the role of management in the achievement of quality

Establish efficient operating systems

SAFETY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL:

Understand the importance of health, safety, and environmental management systems in organizations and their importance to organizational performance and regulatory compliance. Follow organizational policies and procedures and contribute to continuous improvement in performance and compliance.

FNC06.01 Implement safety, health, and environmental controls to enhance productivity in finance.

FNC06.01.01 Adhere to health and safety regulations in finance.

Sample Indicators

Describe health and safety regulations in business

Report noncompliance with business health and safety regulations

Course Notes

PS

HS

ACTG101-I,201-R

ACTG101-I,201-R

NA

ACTG101-I

NA

ACTG202-R

NA

ACTG202-R

NA

BUS0115-R, 0113-R

BUS0115-R, 0113-R

BUS0115-R, 0113-R

BusLaw-I

Career Clusters Knowledge and Skills

Course Notes

HS

PS

		HS	PS	Course Notes
FNC10.01.08	Manage financial resources to ensure solvency.	Acct-I, Economics-I, FCS-I	ACTG101-I,201-R,202-R	
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	Describe the nature of budgets Explain the nature of operating budgets Describe the nature of cost/benefit analysis Determine relationships among total revenue, marginal revenue, output, and profit Develop company's/department's budget Forecast sales Calculate financial ratios Interpret financial statements Describe types of financial statement analysis (e.g., ratio analysis, trend analysis, etc.) Spot problems in/issues with financial statements			
FNC10.01.09	Explain the importance of financial markets in business.	NA	BUS0956-I,201-R	
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	Describe the role of financial institutions Explain types of financial markets (i.e., money markets, securities markets, property market, market for risk transfer)			
FNC10.01.10	Explain the nature of assets' values.	Acct1-I, Acct2-I	ACTG101-I,201-R	
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	Discuss factors that affect the value of an asset (e.g., cash flows, growth rate, timing, inflation, interest rate, opportunity cost, and risk and required return)	NA		
FNC10.01.11	Utilize sources of securities information to make informed financial decisions.	NA		
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	Describe sources of securities information Read/Interpret securities table			
FNC10.01.12	Use debt and equity capital to raise funds for business growth.	Acct2-I	ACTG201-R	
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	Describe the financial needs of a business at different stages of its development Discuss factors to consider in choosing between debt and equity capital Explain the significance of a firm's capital structure			
FNC10.02	Plan, control, and organize a finance organization/department.	BusLaw-I	ACTG202-R	
FNC10.02.01	Explain management's role in business success.			
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	Explain the concept of management Explain the nature of managerial ethics			
FNC10.02.02	Utilize planning tools that can guide finance organization's/department's activities.	NA	BUS0956-I	
<i>Sample Indicators</i>	Explain the nature of business plans Develop company goals/objectives			

Career Clusters Knowledge and Skills

Use Customer Relationship Management (CRM) technology

HS

PS

Course Notes

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Career Clusters Knowledge and Skills

HS

PS

Course Notes

<p>FNPA02.01.10 <i>Sample Indicators</i></p>	<p>Prepare budget reports to make business decisions. Process preliminary budget detail Prepare budget reports Determine relevant cost and revenue data for decision-making purposes</p>	<p>Acct2-I</p>	<p>ACTG202-R</p>	
<p>FNPA02.01.11 <i>Sample Indicators</i></p>	<p>Perform accounting functions specific to a partnership. Analyze a partnership agreement Allocate profits and losses to the partners Prepare a statement of partners' equities Prepare a balance sheet for a partnership Account for the revaluation of assets and liabilities prior to the dissolution of a partnership Account for the sale of a partnership interest Account for the withdrawal of a partner from a partnership</p>	<p>Acct1-I, Acct2-R</p>	<p>ACTG101-I, 201-R</p>	
<p>FNPA02.01.12 <i>Sample Indicators</i></p>	<p>Perform accounting functions specific to a corporation. Discuss the nature of a consolidated financial statement Explain methods to account for the issuance of stock Analyze the articles of incorporation needed to start a corporation Compute the number of shares of common stock to be issued on the conversion of convertible preferred stock Compute dividends payable on stock Prepare a balance sheet for a corporation Complete a worksheet for a corporation Prepare an income statement for a corporation Prepare a statement of equity and retained earnings for a corporation</p>	<p>Acct1-I, Acct2-R</p>	<p>ACTG202-E</p>	
<p>FNPA02.01.13 <i>Sample Indicators</i></p>	<p>Determine suitable internal accounting controls to ensure the proper recording of financial transactions. Explain the purpose of internal accounting controls Determine the components of internal accounting control procedures Maintain internal accounting controls</p>	<p>Acct1-I, Acct2-R</p>	<p>ACTG101-I, 201-R, 202-R</p>	
<p>FNPA02.01.14 <i>Sample Indicators</i></p>	<p>Conduct an audit. Explain the nature of audits Discuss the nature of the Statement on Auditing Standards No. 99 (Considerations of Fraud in a Financial Statement Audit) Conduct an audit Prepare auditing reports</p>	<p>NA</p>	<p>ACTG101-I, 201-R</p>	

Career Clusters Knowledge and Skills

	HS	PS	Course Notes
Acct2-I	ACTG202-E		
Acct2-I	ACTG101-I, 201-R, 202-R		
Acct1-I, Act2-R	ACTG101-I, 201-R, 202-R		

FNPA04.01.03
Sample Indicators
 Describe fundamental cost accounting concepts.
 Explain the nature of managerial cost accounting (e.g. activities, costs, cost drivers, etc.)
 Discuss the use of cost-volume-profit analysis

Discuss cost accounting systems (e.g. job order costing, process costing, activity-based costing [ABC], project costing, etc.)
 Explain the nature of cost accounting decision making
 Discuss the nature of cost accounting budgets
 Discuss the use of variance analysis for cost accounting
 Discuss the nature of cost allocation

FNPA04.01.04
Sample Indicators
 Discuss the significance of responsibility in accounting.
 Describe social responsibility in accounting
 Discuss responsibility accounting

FNPA04.01.05
Sample Indicators
 Describe Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP).
 Discuss the use of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP)