

MONTANA BOARD OF REGENTS OF HIGHER EDUCATION  
Policy and Procedures Manual

SUBJECT: FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

Policy: 901.9 – Campus-Affiliated Foundations; Montana University System Foundation

**Adopted: July 7, 2004; Revised: January 6, 2015; Revised: January 6, 2022; Revised: May 16, 2024.**

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### **A. Purpose of Foundations**

Private support for public higher education is an accepted and firmly established practice throughout the nation. Foundations are established to enable institutions to accomplish more than public funding allows. The private, independent nature of foundations also provides the added advantage of flexibility in fiscal management and responsiveness in donor services. Foundations affiliated with the campuses of the Montana University System have an outstanding record of providing additional support, both financial and otherwise, for their campuses so they can achieve a level of excellence not possible through state funding and tuition alone.

The Board of Regents recognizes and appreciates the contributions made to higher education by the foundations affiliated with the campuses of the MUS. The Board pledges to do its part in preserving and ensuring the future growth of these foundations. It acknowledges these foundations can best serve the special needs and interests of donors who desire their contributions to go toward enhancing the mission of the campuses, and not be used to replace necessary support from the state.

The purpose of foundations affiliated with campuses of the MUS is to provide support to their respective campuses, consistent with the mission and priorities of such campus. As agreed to in the applicable operating agreement, such support may include some or all of the following activities: fundraising, managing funds, and providing programs and services that nurture relationships on behalf of the campus with students, alumni, donors, volunteers, and other constituents.

MUS campus-affiliated foundations are expected to have mission statements relevant to this purpose and to adopt policies, plans, and budgets to achieve their missions. Each campus-affiliated foundation is authorized to accept restricted and unrestricted gifts on behalf of that campus. The campus agrees, through its chief executive officer, to keep the foundation apprised of its needs and priorities; the foundation agrees to consider and communicate to the campus its ability and plans to fund those needs and priorities. An affiliated foundation must agree not to solicit or accept gifts, the use of which would be inconsistent with the campus' mission, goals, or objectives.

The MUS may establish a foundation, subject to approval of the Board of Regents pursuant to paragraph C.9 below, to accept gifts to support programs, initiatives, research, or students within the MUS where giving to one or more campus foundation is not practicable. Any MUS foundation shall operate as a pass-through entity, may not compete with the campus foundations, and may not have any employees. Any MUS foundation shall have a public operating agreement, bylaws, and a conflict of interest policy approved by the commissioner of higher education and comply with all federal and state laws applicable to 501(c)(3) organizations.

### **B. Public Confidence**

The Board of Regents recognizes it cannot and should not have direct control over campus-affiliated foundations. At the same time, the Board of Regents is responsible for ensuring the integrity and reputation of the university system and its campuses and programs. To that end, the Board of Regents must be assured that all campus-affiliated foundations adhere to ethical standards appropriate to such organizations in order to assure the public that it is conducting its mission with honesty and integrity.

1. Within 60 days of the close of a foundation's fiscal year, the foundation shall submit a report to the affiliated campus and the Board of Regents providing information from the most recent year that addresses: (a) the financial benefits to and related expenses of the affiliated campus, (b) the

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investment management results achieved by the foundation related to its endowment portfolio, and (c) performance metrics related to responsibilities cited in the operating agreement.

2. Within 30 days of acceptance by its board of trustees, the foundation shall provide a copy of its annual financial statement as audited by an independent accounting firm to the campus and Board of Regents.
3. Within 30 days of filing with the Internal Revenue Service, the foundation shall provide a copy of Form 990 as filed with the Internal Revenue Service for the fiscal year to the campus and Board of Regents.
4. As required by GASB 39, campuses with affiliated foundations shall include financial information from audited financial statements in the annual campus financial reporting.

The relationship between the campuses of the MUS and the foundations supporting those campuses must be based on a recognition of and respect for the private and independent nature of the foundations. Transactions between a campus and its foundation must be consistent with the foundation's mission to assist and benefit the campus and must also be consistent with the campus's obligation to hold, manage, and use public property and resources to benefit the public interest. To ensure that the relationship between the campus and the foundation is clearly defined, each campus shall have a formal written operating agreement with its affiliated foundation.

To ensure the independence of the foundation, no employee of the MUS shall hold a voting position on a campus-affiliated foundation board. The Board of Regents may allow exceptions to this restriction during a three-year transition period for those campuses that historically and currently have faculty or other employees serving as voting members of their campus-affiliated foundation boards. Senior administrators of the campus should, however, participate on the foundation board in an ex-officio capacity.

### **C. Operating Agreement**

The campuses of the MUS and their affiliated foundations whose primary purpose is to provide support to a campus shall enter into a public, written operating agreement that: (1) clearly establishes the relationship between the campus and its foundation; (2) incorporates an appropriate balance of foundation independence and Board of Regents oversight; and (3) defines appropriate foundation activities.

This agreement shall be reviewed and approved by the commissioner of higher education at least every two years and, at a minimum, include:

1. The services and benefits the campus and foundation provide each other and any payments made, including whether campus assets are managed by the foundation.
2. How gifts, grants, and endowments are accepted and accounted for.
3. That gifts made to a campus of the MUS be accounted for and ownership maintained by that campus.
4. That gifts made to a campus-affiliated foundation be accounted for and ownership maintained by that foundation.
5. That the foundation has a conflict-of-interest policy.
6. That no salary supplements for a MUS unit chief executive officer will be underwritten by a foundation without the approval of and public disclosure by the Board of Regents.
7. That the campus chief executive officer will seek input from the campus and the foundation before defining the major needs and priorities for foundation consideration.

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8. That the foundation will provide the campus chief executive officer regular and ongoing opportunities to discuss campus needs, priorities, and other matters with the foundation board and the foundation president/chief executive officer.
9. That foundation fundraising will be consistent with the stated goals and priorities of the campus and that the foundation will not solicit or accept gifts that are inconsistent with such goals and priorities.
10. A provision that upon dissolution of the affiliated foundation, all assets will be transferred to the campus or to the assignee chosen by the campus.
11. That the foundation will invite input from the campus chief executive officer prior to the appointment of new members to the board of the foundation.
12. That the foundation will follow all other requirements stated or implied by this policy as well as all federal and state laws applicable to 501(c)(3) organizations.
13. If a unit of the MUS merges alumni activities with foundation activities, language specifically addressing the relationships and responsibilities of the merged entity and the campus.

#### **D. Board of Regents' Authority**

As provided in Article X of the Constitution of the State of Montana, the Board of Regents has authority over the campuses of the MUS. Under such authority, the Board of Regents has responsibility for ensuring the public interest is served by any individual or organization established to support a campus of the MUS. While the Board of Regents cannot control or direct individuals or private organizations, it has the full authority to control the activities of its agents and agencies in their relationships with such individuals or organizations. Therefore, a campus affiliated foundation must be officially recognized by the Board of Regents in order to: (1) receive certain MUS-provided services; (2) use the name, logo, or other insignia identified with the MUS or an MUS campus; and (3) use any MUS or MUS campus logo, trademark, or derivative thereof. If the Board of Regents revokes or terminates a foundation's "recognized" status, use of any MUS or campus names, logos, and trademarks must cease within a reasonable time as set forth in the operating agreement. Noncompliance with this policy or an operating agreement may result in revocation of an affiliated foundation's recognized status.

#### **History:**

Item 100-003-R0798, Campus-Affiliated Foundations; Montana University System (NEW Board of Regents' Policy), approved by the Board of Regents on September 17, 1998; revised July 7, 2004 (Item 122-109-R0304). Item 156-103-R0912 Revised September 20, 2012. Revised January 6, 2015 (Item 165-102-R1114). Revised January 6, 2022, Item 198-103-R0122. Revised May 16, 2024, Item 212-101-R0524.